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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DECEMBER, 1985

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
LEWIS & CLARK	3,461	43,039	12.4	29.3	18.8	33,281	28,006	24,540	22,131

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
LEWIS & CLARK	23,938	55.6	5.3	12.4	19,101	81.0	35.6	1,647

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
LEWIS & CLARK	16,066	48.4	21.0	9,462	7,184	6,251	4,170	2,518	1,751

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
LEWIS & CLARK	43,039	6,718	7,621	8,071	6,613	4,238	3,882	3,249	1,774	873	28.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
LEWIS & CLARK	33,281	6,252	6,966	4,270	3,650	3,791	3,681	2,466	1,492	713	27.9
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
LEWIS & CLARK	28,006	6,058	4,905	3,020	3,548	3,635	2,860	2,177	1,343	460	30.1
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	15.6	17.7	18.8	15.4	9.8	9.0	7.5	4.1	2.0	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	18.8	20.9	12.8	11.0	11.4	11.1	7.4	4.5	2.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	21.6	17.5	10.8	12.7	13.0	10.2	7.8	4.8	1.6	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
43,039	33,281	9,758	29.3	6,209	3,326	6,875	21

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
URBAN**	23,938	55.6	22,730	68.3	5.3
RURAL**	19,101	44.4	10,551	31.7	81.0
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,647	3.8	1,651	5.0	-0.2
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	17,454	40.6	8,900	26.7	96.1

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
WHITE	41,839	97.2	32,626	98.0	28.2
NON-WHITE	1,200	2.8	655	2.0	83.2
INDIAN	767	1.8	486	1.5	57.8
OTHER	433	1.0	169	0.5	156.2

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA.
AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	43,039	100.0	33,281	100.0	29.3
UNDER 5	3,403	7.9	2,777	8.3	22.5
5 TO 17	9,195	21.4	9,183	27.6	0.1
18 TO 59	24,545	57.0	16,650	50.0	47.4
60 TO 64	1,772	4.1	1,373	4.1	29.1
65 AND OVER	4,124	9.6	3,298	9.9	25.0
5 YEARS OLD	601	1.4	616	1.9	-2.4
18 YEARS OLD	814	1.9	650	2.0	25.2
UNDER 15	10,186	23.7	9,821	29.5	3.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.9	...	27.9	...	3.6
MALE, ALL AGES	21,083	100.0	16,092	100.0	31.0
UNDER 5	1,757	8.3	1,422	8.8	23.6
5 TO 17	4,748	22.5	4,571	28.4	3.9
18 TO 59	12,041	57.1	8,000	49.7	50.5
60 TO 64	829	3.9	693	4.3	19.6
65 AND OVER	1,708	8.1	1,406	8.7	21.5
5 YEARS OLD	304	1.4	320	2.0	-5.0
18 YEARS OLD	422	2.0	310	1.9	36.1
UNDER 15	5,234	24.8	4,966	30.9	5.4
MEDIAN AGE	28.3	...	27.2	...	4.0
FEMALE, ALL AGES	21,956	100.0	17,189	100.0	27.7
UNDER 5	1,646	7.5	1,355	7.9	21.5
5 TO 17	4,447	20.3	4,612	26.8	-3.6
18 TO 59	12,504	57.0	8,650	50.3	44.6
60 TO 64	943	4.3	680	4.0	38.7
65 AND OVER	2,416	11.0	1,892	11.0	27.7
5 YEARS OLD	297	1.4	296	1.7	0.3
18 YEARS OLD	392	1.8	340	2.0	15.3
UNDER 15	4,952	22.6	4,855	28.2	2.0
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	28.5	...	3.5

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	16,066	10,826	48.4
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	4,090	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	4,170	2,518	65.6
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,646	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.60	2.96	-12.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	11,099	8,107	36.9
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	9,462	7,184	31.7
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	1,296	751	72.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.19	3.56	-10.4

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
LEWIS & CLARK	45,800	45,200	44,400	43,900	43,039	42,500	41,700	40,300	38,500	51,100	59,500

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
LEWIS & CLARK	32,033	19.2	67	2,193	991	2,055	184	658

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
LEWIS & CLARK	2,733	60.7	2,704	61.2	2,833	64.9

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
LEWIS & CLARK	101	220.5	33	72.0	615	1,342.7	2	147	320.9	3	231	504.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
LEWIS & CLARK	731	139.5	313	5	478	341
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
LEWIS & CLARK	607	107.1	347	20	415	147
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
LEWIS & CLARK	740	117.6	302	19	282	101

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
LEWIS & CLARK	17.8	17.6	18.7	17.7	17.0	19.3	14.9	18.2	26.4	7.1	8.0	8.0	7.6	7.3	8.0	8.9	10.4	10.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	42,354	32,532
BORN IN MONTANA	26,228	20,683
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	15,928	10,465
PERCENT OF TOTAL	37.6	32.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	198	258
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	1,126

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	818	154.0	329	7	472	294
1983	795	166.0	363	7	495	322
1982	836	143.5	356	9	498	335
1981	779	134.8	335	4	493	342
1980	731	139.5	313	5	478	341
1979	806	101.7	334	5	511	333
1978	729	100.1	331	8	487	314
1977	634	93.1	322	4	456	273
1976	577	95.3	339	8	400	312
1975	551	96.2	329	15	387	264
1974	562	81.8	319	12	439	216

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
OEATHS AND OEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART OISEASE		CANCER		CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE)		ACCIDENTS	
	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE	NUMBER	RATE
1984	102	223.2	74	161.9	18	39.4	22	48.1
1983	103	228.9	91	202.2	29	64.4	21	46.7
1982	114	256.2	77	173.0	24	53.9	20	44.9
1981	108	245.5	76	172.7	21	47.7	28	63.6
1980	92	213.8	65	151.0	26	60.4	29	67.4
1979	108	258.4	63	150.7	23	55.0	37	88.5
1978	104	253.7	76	185.4	15	36.6	24	58.5
1977	108	274.8	53	134.9	25	63.6	21	53.4
1976	116	305.3	59	155.3	21	55.3	22	57.9
1975	101	273.7	63	170.7	35	94.8	21	56.9
1974	104	288.9	59	163.9	20	55.6	20	55.6

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE					FEMALE				
	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER	AGE 15+	15-24 YRS	25-34 YRS	35-59 YRS	60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	15,849	3,940	4,009	5,363	2,537	17,004	4,066	4,036	5,543	3,359
NEVER MARRIED	4,671	3,288	906	293	184	3,800	2,842	573	200	185
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	9,674	575	2,701	4,459	1,939	9,683	1,029	2,895	4,254	1,505
SEPARATED	120	14	39	47	20	183	37	56	70	20
WIDOWED	311	2	7	50	252	1,750	8	13	290	1,439
OIVORCEO	1,073	61	356	514	142	1,588	150	499	729	210

*FOUR LEAOING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIOUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULO APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECOROS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
LEWIS & CLARK	30,575	17.9	82.1	20.4	24,842	3.3	17.7	82.3	23.9	12.8
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
LEWIS & CLARK	21,321*	29.5	70.5	14.1	17,773	5.8	30.4	69.6	16.2	12.5

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	CIVILIAN PERSONS: PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	ENROLLED AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT ENROLLED - NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
LEWIS & CLARK	3,428	0	74.4	500	46	51	171	26	83

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDER-GARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
LEWIS & CLARK	40,968	27.2	347	6,048	3,032	1,729	205	106	42	1,085

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	8,661.5	8,532.5	8,555.0	8,667.5	8,661	8,757
KINDERGARTEN	731	681	666	617	514	560
FIRST GRADE	734	741	662	662	686	671
SEGOND GRADE	731	622	627	649	625	700
THIRD GRADE	634	622	635	620	694	708
FOURTH GRADE	630	604	622	691	687	742
FIFTH GRADE	629	612	694	702	763	688
SIXTH GRADE	621	715	687	761	706	653
SEVENTH GRADE	730	698	751	703	650	707
EIGHTH GRADE	707	746	667	645	696	654
NINTH GRADE	779	699	689	720	698	738
TENTH GRADE	681	653	721	691	722	764
ELEVENTH GRADE	624	683	662	701	718	724
TWELFTH GRADE	653	660	691	694	713	665
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	143	137	114	120	46	63

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE GOUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE GOUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN GOUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURGE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE GENSUS, GENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFIGE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIG INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIG SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	8,661.5	8,532.5	8,555.0	8,667.5	8,661
KINDERGARTEN	731	681	666	617	514
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	5,532	5,477	5,447	5,538	5,507
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	2,764	2,715	2,775	2,821	2,851
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	485.0	484.0	519.0	558.7	556.8
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	17.9	17.6	16.5	15.5	15.6

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	23,514,722	22,045,067	20,466,613	18,790,390	16,483,972	14,556,347
SPECIAL EDUCATION	1,509,027	1,145,610	1,344,563	1,210,308	1,052,333	1,251,552
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	22,005,695	1,435,911	19,122,050	17,580,082	15,431,639	13,304,795
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	11,824,541	11,566,040	11,163,395	9,801,333	8,346,918	7,722,468
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	2,956,135	2,891,510	2,790,849	2,450,333	2,086,729	1,930,617
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	7,225,018	6,151,606	5,167,806	5,328,415	4,997,992	3,651,710
**ANB (PUPILS)	8,695	8,750	8,819	8,997	9,020	9,176
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,531	2,355	2,168	1,954	1,711	1,450

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
LEWIS & CLARK	10,241	55.1	27.2	NA	8,330	93.2	NA	659

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
LEWIS & CLARK	17,412	16,066	68.6	251	2.2	610	10.8
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
LEWIS & CLARK	11,763	10,826	63.0	93	1.3	269	6.3
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
LEWIS & CLARK	9,782	8,947	59.2	77	1.4	394	9.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 197D AND 198D
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	DNE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MDRE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 DR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
LEWIS & CLARK	17,389	6D.3	25.7	14.D	34.1	45.6	37.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
LEWIS & CLARK	11,788	65.9	27.5	6.6	22.4	39.4	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 198D

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKINC COMPLETE PLUMBINC	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
198D						
MONTANA	283,742	5.D	2.3	2.3	46,5DD	165
LEWIS & CLARK	16,066	5.0	2.3	1.6	49,800	182
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,DDD	71
LEWIS & CLARK	10,826	4.7	2.4	5.7	17,300	76

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 198D IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSINC: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	17,412	11,763	16,066	10,826	5,051	4,006
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	17,051	10,796	15,805	10,205	4,877	3,596
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	361	967	261	621	174	410
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	128	328	83	117	39	41
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	45	NA	29	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	15,650	9,984	4,914	3,717
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	333	673	91	221
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	83	169	46	68

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	17,389	11,788	16,066	10,826	5,051	4,006
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	10,485	7,768	9,879	7,063	1,309	1,394
2 UNIT	978	904	880	851	608	612
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,454	954	1,251	913	1,029	756
5 OR MORE UNITS	2,037	1,386	1,793	1,223	1,694	1,147
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	2,435	776	2,263	776	411	97
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	983	...	794	...	91	...
1975 TO 1978	2,898	...	2,724	...	563	...
1970 TO 1974	2,702	...	2,574	...	651	...
1960 TO 1969	2,896	3,041	2,696	2,823	845	655
1950 TO 1959	1,686	1,982	1,587	1,819	469	407
1940 TO 1949	1,137	1,050	1,075	935	439	383
1939 OR EARLIER	5,087	5,715	4,616	5,249	1,993	2,561

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	7,614	2,980
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	93	61
$10,000 TO $14,999	107	57
$15,000 TO $19,999	162	81
$20,000 TO $24,999	284	126
$25,000 TO $29,999	310	114
$30,000 TO $34,999	483	186
$35,000 TO $39,999	581	228
$40,000 TO $49,999	1,825	756
$50,000 TO $64,999	2,130	783
$65,000 TO $79,999	1,043	391
$80,000 TO $99,999	418	144
$100,000 TO $149,999	154	44
$150,000 OR MORE	24	9
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	51,927	50,069

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	4,885	910
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	158	0
$60 TO $119	481	73
$120 TO $169	855	153
$170 TO $199	600	68
$200 TO $249	908	153
$250 TO $299	906	214
$300 TO $399	611	94
$400 OR MORE	154	23
NO CASH RENT	212	132
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	213	224

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	7,631	2,946
WITH A MORTGAGE	5,177	2,040
LESS THAN $100	7	7
$100 TO $149	43	20
$150 TO $199	239	154
$200 TO $249	680	267
$250 TO $299	723	212
$300 TO $399	1,557	639
$400 TO $499	1,104	473
$500 TO $599	454	163
$600 TO $749	291	98
$750 OR MORE	79	7
MEDIAN (DOL.)	356	355
NOT MORTGAGED	2,454	906
LESS THAN $50	44	44
$50 TO $74	259	181
$75 TO $99	481	240
$100 TO $124	627	195
$125 TO $149	431	137
$150 TO $199	460	71
$200 TO $249	109	28
$250 OR MORE	43	10
MEDIAN (DOL.)	118	101

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16,066	100.0	10,881	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTIEITY GAS	11,322	70.5	9,498	87.3
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	511	3.2	639	5.9
ELECTRICITY	2,262	14.1	262	2.4
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	396	2.5	347	3.2
COAL OR COKE	29	0.2	19	0.2
WOOD	1,530	9.5	116	1.1
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	16	0.1	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	10,808	67.3	8,763	80.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	512	3.2	541	5.0
ELECTRICITY	4,584	28.5	1,321	12.1
FUEL OIE, KEROSENE, ETC.	16	0.1	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	59	0.4	47	0.4
NO FUEL USED	87	0.5	209	1.9
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,196	13.7	2,499	23.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	406	2.5	449	4.1
ELECTRICITY	13,308	82.8	7,699	70.8
OTHER FUEL	136	0.8	143	1.3
NO FUEL USED	20	0.1	91	0.8

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
LEWIS & CLARK	32,130	21,752	20,553	1,102	5.1	16,738	9,881	9,528	347	3.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
LEWIS & CLARK	22,777	14,751	13,989	721	4.9	11,965	6,165	5,881	284	4.6

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
LEWIS & CLARK	27,863	1,108	985	174	25,596	274	27,589

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	20,553	9,528
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	3,295	1,223
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	3,096	1,346
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	623	315
SALES	1,637	762
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	4,801	3,901
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	157	157
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	268	43
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	2,360	1,382
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	572	93
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,816	136
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	511	88
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	689	11
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	728	71

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	20,553	9,528
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	897	167
CONSTRUCTION	1,528	226
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	319	154
DURABLE GOODS	771	56
TRANSPORTATION	610	133
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,295	623
WHOLESALE TRADE	563	123
RETAIL TRADE	3,191	1,398
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,308	731
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	553	193
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	934	746
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	1,678	1,249
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1,626	933
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	1,341	691
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	3,939	2,105

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	26,786	1,654	6.2	7.4	7.5
1983	26,318	1,898	7.2	8.8	9.6
1982	25,919	1,855	7.2	8.6	9.7
1981	25,567	1,472	5.8	6.9	7.6
1980	24,709	1,240	5.0	6.1	7.1
1979	24,463	1,165	4.8	5.1	5.8
1978	24,403	1,363	5.6	6.2	6.1
1977	22,730	1,141	5.0	6.4	7.1
1976	20,077	922	4.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
LEWIS & CLARK	6,211	67.8	2,903	58.2	3,308	76.2
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
LEWIS & CLARK	4,632	54.2	2,240	45.4	2,392	62.5

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
LEWIS & CLARK	1.2	-2.1	0.6	0.6	1.6	3.8	6.9	6.9	3.7	2.3	2.4	28.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	21,160	20,908	21,357	21,230	21,110	20,772
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	161	170	161	187	196	165
NON-FARM	20,999	20,738	21,196	21,043	20,914	20,607
PRIVATE	13,824	13,775	13,930	13,681	13,590	13,471
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	34	33	31	32	37	48
MINING	64	44	54	69	30	27
CONSTRUCTION	550	559	692	635	727	838
MANUFACTURING	1,120	1,159	1,173	1,190	1,131	1,147
NON-DURABLE GOODS	472	470	473	413	424	440
DURABLE GOODS	648	689	700	777	707	707
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,657	1,912	1,954	1,917	1,877	1,658
WHOLESALE TRADE	689	689	681	700	703	652
RETAIL TRADE	3,681	3,418	3,396	3,211	3,269	3,271
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,304	1,338	1,404	1,458	1,443	1,383
SERVICES	4,725	4,623	4,545	4,469	4,373	4,447
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	7,175	6,963	7,266	7,362	7,324	7,136
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,283	1,259	1,283	1,279	1,246	1,278
FEDERAL, MILITARY	250	220	227	280	277	263
STATE AND LOCAL	5,642	5,484	5,756	5,803	5,801	5,595

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
LEWIS & CLARK	11,108	562	1,186	1,655	3,684	3,613	408	20,715	2
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
LEWIS & CLARK	8,139	1,316	2,581	2,587	1,326	267	62	10,277	1
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
LEWIS & CLARK	7,068	2,265	3,560	990	193	60*	NA	6,461	1
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	5.1	10.7	14.9	33.2	32.5	3.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	16.2	31.7	31.8	16.3	3.3	0.8	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
LEWIS & CLARK	100.0	32.0	50.4	14.0	2.7	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
LEWIS & CLARK	11,108	689	383	537	43.1	41,704	9.0	12.7	3,870	12.1
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
LEWIS & CLARK	8,139	533	205	340	33.8	32,016	8.8	13.0	3,085	23.3

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
LEWIS & CLARK	16,039	19,203	13,551	18,941	6,674	2,572	3,747	4,142	773	2,223	4,316	3,919

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CORRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	389,822	364,508	350,445	325,851	297,003	278,686
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	341,072	321,618	307,326	280,564	251,457	230,908
OTHER LABOR INCOME	33,557	30,426	26,359	24,265	21,098	19,573
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	15,193	12,464	16,760	21,022	24,448	28,205
FARM	134	567	1,120	605	548	1,204
NONFARM	15,059	11,897	15,640	20,417	23,900	27,001
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	3,154	3,619	3,749	3,300	3,040	3,158
NONFARM	386,668	360,889	346,696	322,551	293,963	275,528
PRIVATE	245,113	232,164	225,241	212,027	192,836	182,933
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	354	314	274	266	311	441
MINING	1,480	829	1,021	1,407	582	415
CONSTRUCTION	14,394	14,224	18,142	15,051	17,184	19,612
MANUFACTURING	28,219	27,817	26,452	25,952	22,003	20,022
NON-DURABLE GOODS	8,887	8,560	7,758	6,696	6,376	6,001
DURABLE GOODS	19,332	19,257	18,694	19,256	15,627	14,021
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	52,152	51,412	50,701	46,957	39,149	34,309
WHOLESALE TRADE	16,537	16,363	14,916	14,002	12,992	11,525
RETAIL TRADE	36,934	33,470	31,352	29,424	28,600	26,597
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	22,447	20,768	20,488	22,640	21,329	19,261
SERVICES	72,596	66,967	61,895	56,328	50,686	50,751
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	141,555	128,725	121,455	110,524	101,127	92,595
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	31,018	28,872	27,918	25,395	23,628	22,348
FEDERAL, MILITARY	1,554	1,343	1,129	1,132	1,009	763
STATE AND LOCAL	108,983	98,510	92,408	83,997	76,490	69,484
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	342,143	320,233	307,699	287,834	263,161	247,924
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	95,923	92,850	80,093	63,933	54,599	45,867
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	82,775	75,679	67,009	58,192	49,879	44,053
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	520,841	488,762	454,801	409,959	367,639	337,844
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	11,559	11,018	10,351	9,468	8,651	8,104

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
LEWIS & CLARK	520,840	506,794	499,463	489,202	483,247	483,994

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
LEWIS & CLARK	2.8	1.5	2.1	1.2	-0.2	4.9	7.2	9.7	6.2	0.1	5.4	41.2

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
LEWIS & CLARK	6.6	7.5	10.9	11.5	8.8	12.3	13.4	15.3	14.4	10.3	11.4	185.4

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
LEWIS & CLARK	98.9	99.1	98.2	99.7	100.0	104.3	107.0	108.3	105.5	101.0	100.9

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	46,798	51.8	1,087
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	16,743	40.3	389
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	2,586	-50.6	60
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	14,157	111.6	329
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	30,055	59.1	698
TAXES	19,832	59.9	461
PROPERTY	19,245	63.4	447
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	10,223	57.6	238
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	48,171	41.5	1,119
CAPITAL OUTLAY	6,822	-37.0	159
OTHER	41,349	78.0	961
EDUCATION SERVICES	25,839	73.6	600
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	1,343	101.0	31
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	580	-16.7	13
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	3,913	-34.8	91
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	2,828	90.7	66
OTHER	246	18.3	6
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	3,094	283.9	72
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	826	-8.1	19
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	1,469	645.7	34
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	926	10.8	22
OTHER	2,157	194.3	50
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	4,257	314.9	99
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	693	-87.7	16
UTILITY REVENUE	1,293	121.0	30
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	1,346	125.5	31
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	77,599	24.7	1,803
LONG-TERM	77,599	28.7	1,803
LOCAL SCHOOLS	9,969	16.6	232
OTHER	973	-98.1	23

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	289,844	3	3,561,705	513,373
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	35,500	4	366,696	33,448
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	4,749	11	137,686	6,247
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	50,685	5	807,413	48,428
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	11,400	7	249,358	36,722
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	905	34	156,650	876
GRANTS	504,873	166,605	1	503,255	365,871
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	825	33	249,148	1,079
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	16,973	6	339,596	16,211
INSURANCE	457,150	2,202	31	751,905	4,490
AGRICULTURE	823,487	31,673	8	1,235,004	57,286
COMMERCE	708	66	5	699	78
DEFENSE	247,060	13,124	3	243,883	12,515
EDUCATION	107,457	17,792	1	94,182	27,376
ENERGY	4,823	3,926	1	2,313	1,172
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	85,331	2	865,579	159,870
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	15,667	5	145,961	13,461
INTERIOR	53,718	11,727	1	37,273	9,745
JUSTICE	264	214	1	74	74
LABOR	35,507	28,884	1	41,388	23,700
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	22,262	1	147,419	144,734
TREASURY	24,171	766	7	23,437	677
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	1,834	4	18,808	4,406
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	4,617	5	62,725	3,626
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	5,606	5	91,910	6,224
OTHER	482,939	40,603	4	468,376	41,978

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY COVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	673,246	395,019	278,227	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	784,104	487,072	297,032	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
LEWIS & CLARK	60,102	100.0	60.6	16.9	0.7	0.0	21.8
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
LEWIS & CLARK	55,596	100.0	62.9	15.4	0.8	0.0	20.9
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
LEWIS & CLARK	54,722	100.0	61.6	16.7	1.0	0.0	20.7
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
LEWIS & CLARK	58,661	100.0	58.3	24.0	0.9	0.0	16.9
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
LEWIS & CLARK	58,964	100.0	54.5	30.1	2.0	0.0	15.4

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	391,695	355,437	358,622	373,810	393,286
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		359,754	326,248	328,333	348,644	337,478
LIVESTOCK		31,941	29,189	30,289	25,166	43,428
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	5,205,448	4,933,974	4,818,680	3,628,582	3,633,037
GENERAL FUND		1,189,970	1,252,983	1,355,084	1,289,560	1,164,803
ROAD FUND		370,078	329,776	312,296	299,865	283,597
BRIDGE FUND		203,004	207,857	219,111	184,527	201,402
POOR FUND		919,015	714,775	699,037	327,752	446,776
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		862,469	1,061,159	908,016	150,230	178,952
COUNTY FAIR		89,601	78,622	82,083	87,996	88,446
COUNTY LIBRARY		274,871	257,315	164,166	175,990	176,891
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		83,503	86,957	90,438	74,774	78,239
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		120,204	110,846	109,444	117,327	117,927
HEALTH AND SANITARY		293,532	215,633	225,529	229,530	264,050
AIRPORT		120,204	111,125	109,444	117,327	117,927
OTHER		678,997	506,926	544,032	573,704	514,027
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	13,947,566	12,290,205	8,673,027	9,383,729	8,571,379
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		8,072,180	6,060,825	1,684,608	1,844,494	1,868,531
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		5,875,386	6,229,380	2,940,974	3,103,920	2,499,727
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	2,938,567	2,720,636	4,184,868	4,325,747	3,619,927
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		194,492	179,848	140,532	122,003	121,434
MISCELLANEOUS		683,917	673,735	666,492	638,287	567,858
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	5,303,571	5,412,306	5,150,432	4,884,372	4,615,036
GENERAL		2,623,825	2,618,943	2,734,830	2,614,960	2,332,899
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		2,679,746	2,793,363	2,415,602	2,269,412	2,282,137
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	25,726,689	23,845,505	23,185,629	22,596,240	20,832,665

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
LEWIS & CLARK	6,692	4,180	501	744	1,267	2,804	1,953	222	315	310
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
LEWIS & CLARK	6,250	3,658	499	728	1,365	1,955	1,281	184	226	264

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
LEWIS & CLARK	5,174	5,144	4,992	7,743,250	5,276,039	2,467,211
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
LEWIS & CLARK	5,054	5,023	4,876	7,169,965	4,869,200	2,300,765

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
LEWIS & CLARK	7,612,448	1,401,736	305	3,820,298	311	1,544,294	105
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
LEWIS & CLARK	7,393,909	1,218,146	295	3,893,898	327	1,604,227	106
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
LEWIS & CLARK	6,682,862	1,005,652	255	3,864,744	281	1,394,949	91
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
LEWIS & CLARK	6,981,063	1,172,475	232	4,075,821	277	1,520,006	91
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
LEWIS & CLARK	NA	1,015,467	227	3,050,714	241	1,297,018	86

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	6,692	6,548	6,393	6,250
RETIRED WORKERS	4,180	4,100	3,952	3,658
DISABLED WORKERS	501	477	445	499
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	486	490	473	474
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	781	751	782	891
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	744	730	741	728
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	1,357	1,293	1,302	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	5,335	5,255	5,091	4,751
MALE	2,186	2,153	2,095	1,954
FEMALE	3,149	3,102	2,996	2,797

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	2,804	2,644	2,462	1,955
RETIRED WORKERS	1,953	1,837	1,691	1,281
DISABLED WORKERS	222	210	192	184
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	110	108	98	80
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	200	194	197	184
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	315	291	282	226
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY ACE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	425	402	390	NA
ACE 62 AND OVER**	2,379	2,242	2,072	1,583
MALE	1,132	1,072	995	752
FEMALE	1,247	1,170	1,077	831

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**ACE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS ACE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	4,670	6,899,125	4,640	4,766,878	4,541	2,132,247
1982	4,555	6,434,247	4,524	4,441,493	4,421	1,992,754
1981	4,378	5,363,983	4,343	3,548,839	4,251	1,815,144
1980	4,170	4,359,718	4,136	2,810,881	4,032	1,548,837
1979	4,007	3,873,613	3,972	2,619,065	3,881	1,254,548
1978	3,908	3,311,377	3,871	2,236,205	3,799	1,075,172
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	504	844,125	504	509,161	451	334,964
1982	499	735,718	499	427,707	455	308,011
1981	493	740,227	493	423,772	453	316,455
1980	498	598,618	498	340,249	459	258,369
1979	489	568,739	489	334,319	444	234,420
1978	469	475,356	469	271,596	424	203,760

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	376	74	302	80	9	71
DECEMBER 1982	356	86	270	71	11	60
DECEMBER 1981	352	96	256	53	9	44

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	1,401,736	382	305	3,820,298	1,023	311
1983	1,218,146	343	295	3,893,898	990	327
1982	1,005,652	330	255	3,864,744	1,158	281
1981	1,172,475	421	232	4,075,821	1,226	277
1980	1,015,467	373	227	3,050,714	1,046	241
1979	825,363	330	208	2,794,303	990	236

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	327	897	105	1,544,294
1983	242	1,019	106	1,604,227
1982	232	1,049	91	1,394,949
1981	259	1,126	91	1,520,006
1980	242	1,018	86	1,297,018
1979	206	639	83	840,142

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
LEWIS & CLARK	1,044	1,616	2.4	4.9

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
LEWIS & CLARK	417	932,965	42.1	171	861,547	541,923	237	1,121,556	220
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
LEWIS & CLARK	356	974,041	43.8	175	908,978	515,037	184	867,317	172

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
LEWIS & CLARK	417	15,971	37	50	42	42	51	55	139
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
LEWIS & CLARK	356	14,231	41	38	51	45	28	44	108

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
LEWIS & CLARK	97,493	69	148,626	679,435	686,846	826,243	39,639	2,500
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
LEWIS & CLARK	121,964	58	131,406	708,365	720,671	848,224	43,332	2,062

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
LEWIS & CLARK	118	1,662	153	1,221	57	428	104	1,482	172	1,608

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
LEWIS & CLARK	171	53.1	80	47	123	21	25	2

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	20,282	37	18,741	19,711
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	16,929	37	15,846	17,118
CROPS		5,243	39	4,525	3,807
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		11,686	26	11,321	13,311
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	3,353	37	2,895	2,593
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		569	44	345	183
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		2,784	35	2,550	2,410

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	46,300	28	45,000	27	39,100	32
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	10,200	17	11,400	15	11,500	15
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,400	35	2,100	34
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	8,000	17	9,300	15
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	351,000	42	486,000	38	531,400	39
WINTER WHEAT	291,000	37	342,000	35	427,200	36
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	60,000	37	125,400	35	104,200	35
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	505,100	32	453,300	33	301,300	36
OATS (BUSHELS)	86,000	28	66,000	39	53,100	34
ALL HAY (TONS)	84,300	21	107,400	20	117,000	14
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,659,220	34	1,696,360	1,705,998	1,709,711
IRRIGATED	323,435	18	325,231	327,575	320,435
NON-IRRIGATED	233,723	41	233,646	233,946	227,135
GRAZING LAND	853,714	18	879,177	883,835	889,421
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	92,546	22	95,898	95,392	94,969
TIMBERLAND	155,802	10	162,408	165,250	177,751
IMPROVEMENTS	970,810	30	829,294	764,325	765,638

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: *SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: *SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL: *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL: AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
LEWIS & CLARK	510	247,977	288	52	360	243,508	6	28,879	11.8	3,682
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
LEWIS & CLARK	420	172,234	220	53	311	167,378	6	20,039	12.0	3,110

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	510	247,977	360	243,508	420	172,234
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	19	15,640	27	18,266
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	8	13,448	11	16,881
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	41	65,439	45	39,340
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	24	47,030	38	35,118
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	25	16,748	43	10,741
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	26	18,207	25	7,173
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	32	11,569	38	8,093
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	118	29,277	101	18,059
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	10	8,214	9	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	57	17,936	83	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
LEWIS & CLARK	83	211,118	12,541	606	68	86,790	15	124,328
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
LEWIS & CLARK	69	101,157	6,667	476	55	47,283	14	53,874

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL - **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL - AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
LEWIS & CLARK	NA	NA	NA	NA	323	66,883	5	23,822	35.6	2,059
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
LEWIS & CLARK	532	33,886	405	50	198	29,793	4	9,682	32.5	1,369

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977- ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	323	66,883	532	33,886
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	23	7,019	32	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	31	2,894	145	2,986
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	59	8,967	121	8,112
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	27	4,981	53	2,581
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	8	887	38	1,044
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	17	4,134	53	3,116
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	(D)
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	33	6,805	65	4,332
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	19	8,226	23	5,132
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	87	18,515	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	13,027	41,467	178,869	1,448	889	435	111	13
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	21	36	183	11	10	1	0	D
MINING	46	237	1,716	10	7	3	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	566	2,024	11,242	117	86	27	4	0
MANUFACTURING	902	4,459	18,802	46	19	17	9	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,270	7,496	31,190	45	19	21	4	1
WHOLESALE TRADE	688	3,202	13,514	85	48	33	2	2
RETAIL TRADE	3,763	7,280	31,856	375	175	147	51	2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,207	4,357	17,981	131	93	24	12	2
SERVICES	4,470	12,257	51,298	521	332	155	29	5
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	94	119	1,087	107	100	7	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	295,186	274,354	249,002	237,160	218,291
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	157,739	160,250	127,879	129,410	127,736
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		32.3	30.1	32.4	34.0	34.3
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.0
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	29.7	36.4	31.8	28.3	24.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	31.9	29.0	30.9	32.9	36.2
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	137,447	114,104	121,123	107,750	90,555
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	274,775	255,179	228,865	217,370	199,613
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	245,257	220,664	203,441	202,731	191,113
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	53,841	48,761	55,435	66,826	69,638
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	162,374	171,903	148,006	135,905	121,475
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	29,518	34,515	25,424	14,639	8,500
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	20,411	19,175	18,437	18,090	16,978

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
LEWIS & CLARK	6	53.4	64.3	66.2

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

A P P E N D I X A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.